- Third normal form (3NF)
- 3NF decomposition algorithm
- 3NF synthesis algorithm
- Multivalued dependency
  - ° Equality-generating dependencies
  - ° Tuple-generating dependencies
  - Embedded multivalued dependencies
- Closure
- Fourth normal form (4NF)
- Restriction of D to  $R_i$
- Fifth normal form

- Domain-key normal form (DKNF)
- Atomic domains
- First normal form (1NF)
- Unique-role assumption
- Denormalization
- Crosstabs
- Temporal data
- Snapshot
- Temporal functional dependency
- Temporal primary key
- Temporal foreign-key
- Temporal join

## **Practice Exercises**

7.1 Suppose that we decompose the schema R = (A, B, C, D, E) into

$$(A, B, C)$$
  
 $(A, D, E)$ .

Show that this decomposition is a lossless decomposition if the following set F of functional dependencies holds:

$$A \to BC$$

$$CD \to E$$

$$B \to D$$

$$E \to A$$

**7.2** List all nontrivial functional dependencies satisfied by the relation of Figure 7.18.

A	В	C
$a_1$	$b_1$	$c_1$
$a_1$	$b_1$	$c_2$
$a_2$	$b_1$	$c_1$
$a_2$	$b_1$	$c_3$

Figure 7.18 Relation of Exercise 7.2.