

CSIEB0100 Data Structures

Assignment 3 Linked Lists & Trees

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Assignment 3a

1. Extend the template class **List** discussed in the class with the following functions. Test your class properly.
 - **int length();** // Return the length (number of elements) of the list.
 - **Type atNth(int);** // Return the data of the element at nth position. Remember to check for valid n ($0 \leq n \leq \text{length}$).
 - **void deleteAll(int, Type);** // Delete n occurrences of an element.

Assignment 3b

- ❑ `void shift(char,int);` // Shift all elements by `n` position to the right if `char` is 'R' or to the left if `char` is 'L'. Note that the shifting should be performed in a circular way.
- ❑ `Boolean symmetric();` // Return TRUE if the list is symmetric. A list [`l1`, `l2`, ..., `ln`] is symmetric if `l1=ln`, `l2=ln-1`, etc. If `n` is an odd number, then the middle element is considered to be symmetric to itself.

Assignment 3c

2. A **triple-ended queue** is similar to an ordinary queue, except that it allows you to insert and delete on the **front**, **rear** and **middle**. Write a C++ template class to implement the triple-ended queue using a **doubly linked list**. The class must have at least the following public functions: constructor, destructor, `addFront`, `addRear`, `addMiddle`, `deleteFront`, `deleteRear`, `deleteMiddle`, `isFull`, `isEmpty`. Test your class properly.

Assignment 3d

3. Extend the **Tree** template (tree.cpp) with the following functions.

❑ A **size()** function to return the total numbers of elements in the tree. (Hint: Recursion is your friend.)

❑ A **height()** function that returns the height of the tree.

❑ Modify the template so that each node stores int data instead of char. Then write a **sum()** function to return the sum of all the data in the tree.

4. A **linked binary tree** is a binary tree where nodes of the same value are linked into a list with a header. Headers are linked into a list as well.

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Assignment 3e

■ Write a C++ template class to implement such a data structure. Test your class properly.

```
graph TD
    subgraph Headers
        R[R] --> A[A]
        A --> B[B]
        B --> C[C]
        C --> D[D]
        D --> E[E]
        E --> F[F]
    end
    subgraph Tree
        R((R)) --> A1((A))
        R --> D1((D))
        A1 --> B1((B))
        A1 --> E1((E))
        B1 --> C1((C))
        B1 --> E2((E))
        D1 --> A2((A))
        D1 --> B2((B))
        E1 --> B3((B))
        E1 --> F1((F))
    end
    R -.-> R
    A -.-> A1
    B -.-> B1
    C -.-> C1
    D -.-> D1
    E -.-> E1
    F -.-> F1
```

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